# Money Moves Cheat Sheet 

## Make your money work for you!

## Make a Budget

Take ownership of your spending!


## FIGURE OUT THE BASICS

- How much money is coming in?
- Where is your money going? Where should it go?


## GENERAL RULE: 50/30/20

Split your income into 3 spending slices.

## Savings



Needs 50\%

- $50 \%$ Needs: what you need to live (housing, groceries, bills)
- 30\% Wants: spend on what you like! (entertainment, social)
- 20\% Savings: your future (emergency fund, investing, retirement)


## WHAT'S YOUR TYPE?

Budget in a way that works for you! Pick a method or combo that you can maintain.

## DETAIL-ORIENTED

## Zero-Based Budget

- Subtract expenses and savings from income
- You should reach $O$ to close out each month. Every dollar has a job!


## VISUAL-TACTILE

## Envelope/Cash Budget

- Use cash for all/most transactions
- Divide your cash into envelope categories; you can only spend what is in that envelope!


## SECURITY-MINDED

"Pay Yourself First" Budget


- Save a fixed amount from each paycheck BEFORE you spend.
- This protects your savings from impulse purchases.


## Automate Your Money System <br> Work smarter not harder! Let technology do the work for you.

- Credit Card Payments
- Bills/Insurance
- Rent/Mortgage
- Subscriptions


Never miss a payment!

*Note: Make sure your checking account doesn't fall below what you need to cover these payments. Calculate it prior to setting up Auto-Pay.

## SET UP DEPOSITS \& TRANSFERS



Direct Deposit: split your paycheck between multiple bank accounts. Recurring Transfers: send money from one account to another each paycheck or each month.

Savings: High-Yield Savings Account: easily accessible with good returns Retirement:

- 401k plan: through your job
- IRA: individual account


## Get a Grip On Your Credit!

Use credit as a tool, but beware of falling prey to endless debt payments.


## WHAT'S YOUR SCORE?

## CREDIT SCORE FACTORS



Credit Use: Closer to 0\% is best!

- \% of your total credit limit in use

Credit Mix: Don't overdo it!

- \# of accounts and types (loan, credit card, mortgage)

| Very Poor | Poor | Fair | Good | Excellent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $300-499$ | $500-600$ | $601-660$ | $661-780$ | $781-850$ |

Hard Inquiries: 1 or less!

- \# of times you apply for new credit

Payment Record: Never Miss!

- \# of payments that are on-time

Credit Age: Older is better!

- Average age of all accounts


## BEWAREOFDEBT!

Credit Card Rewards:

- If you carry a balance you'll pay more than the rewards are worth!

Monthly payments add up! Think before you swipe!

Buy Now, Pay Later:

- These payments add up and some charge interest after a short time!

